De Rohit Dhiman 22/11/23 (

National Institute of Technology, Hamirpur (HP)

Name of Examination: B.Tech. End Semester Examination

Branch: ECE Subject: Analog Electronics Time: 3 Hours

Semester: 3rd Subject Code: EC-212 Maximum Marks: 50

Roll No.:

Note: Attempt all questions

- Q. 1 (a) Draw neatly the configuration of Class-B power amplifier and explain its working. (5)
 - (b) Explain what is meant by harmonic distortion in reference to power amplifiers. Derive (5) expressions for the second- and third-order harmonic distortion and total harmonic distortion.
- Q. 2 (a) Define alpha and beta cut-off frequency. Derive the relationship between them. (5)
 - (b) What is the effect of cascading on the bandwidth? Derive the mathematical (5) expression for the same.
- Q. 3 (a) Discuss trans-impedance amplifier. Draw its equivalent circuit and derive expression (5) for transfer characteristics.
 - (b) Calculate the voltage gain, input and output resistances of a voltage-series feedback (5) amplifier having $A_v = 300$, $R_i = 1.5 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_o = 50 \text{ k}\Omega$ and $\beta = 1/15$.
- Q. 4(a) Give the importance of quality factor. Derive various forms of quality factor. (5)
 - (b) What is Barkhausen criterion for oscillation? What is the condition for sustained (5) oscillation? Describe the principle of operation of a crystal oscillator.
- Q. 5 (a) Draw the high-frequency hybrid-π model of BJT in common emitter configuration (5) and discuss about Miller capacitance.
 - (b) Draw a Darlington emitter follower. Explain why the gain is higher than that of a (5) single stage emitter follower.